

Background

As Florida's medical cannabis program continues to grow, ensuring the safety and efficacy of cannabis products remains a critical concern. Florida State Regulations mandate testing for contaminants and requires medical marijuana physicians raise awareness of these risks to patients before issuing a certification. Little is known about physicians' knowledge and attitudes about contamination, as well as what strategies are used to educate patients about product quality and integrity, especially as it relates to risks like mold or spoilage. The purpose was to explore physicians knowledge of potential product contaminants, how they communicate about contaminants with patients, as well as their understanding of testing regulations and perspectives on Florida medical cannabis program testing policies.

Research Objectives

- Assess Florida medical cannabis physicians' knowledge of contamination and patient communication strategies related to contaminants
- Understand physicians' perspectives on policies that may contribute to patients experiencing medical cannabis product contamination
- Determine physicians' awareness and knowledge of cannabis testing outputs like Certificates of Analysis (COA)
- Explore how physicians educate patients about potential contamination, and what kind of educational resources physicians would like to improve their knowledge on product integrity.

Possible Product Contamination



Ar: Wanted to grab some cheap edibles and saw they had their cookies for \$10. Grabbed some and popped one of the cinnamon sugar cookies open and it had mold sitting on top. Luckily they are all packaged individually but just be careful, usually just pop them whole without looking haha.

Also side note question, got some bud yesterday that was manufactured 10/30, it's a tad dry, are there certain time frames dispensaries have to sell their product by?



Florida Physicians' Understanding of Medical Cannabis Product Safety

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Florida Medical Cannabis Physicians feel confident educating patients about medical cannabis contamination, but results also demonstrate a lack of formal training or education for these physicians on possible medical cannabis contamination. As Florida MMJ patients must acknowledge the risk of contamination in order to receive certification, there is a need for greater education on this topic.

Agree or disagree with the following statement (n=18)	Avg Value
I understand the Certificates of Analysis (COA) for medical cannabis products.	3.72
I am concerned my patients may purchasing contaminated medical cannabis products from a licensed medical marijuana treatment center (MMTC).	2.28
I am concerned about the accuracy of testing on medical cannabis products from a licensed MMTC.	2.78
I feel confident educating patients about medical cannabis contaminants.	3.50
I consider myself knowledgeable in identifying contaminants in medical cannabis products.	3.33
I consider myself knowledgeable of Florida medical cannabis testing standards.	3.06
I have received formal training on cannabis product contamination	2.39

What prompts you to discuss cannabis contamination with patients? (Select all that apply)	Percent/Total	Count
Patient's medical condition	40%	6
When recommending specific cannabis products	27%	4
I do not discuss cannabis contamination	13%	2
If a patient asks about safety concerns	60%	9
If a patient reports side effects	33%	5

How frequently do you discuss cannabis contamination risks with your patients?	%	n
Never	20%	3
Only with new patients	13%	2
Always	13%	2
Only when asked by patients	40%	6

Who should educate about contamination? (Select all that apply)	Percent/Total	Count
Medical marijuana treatment centers	76%	13
Trade groups or industry associations	24%	4
Federal government	18%	3
Medical cannabis doctors	53%	9
Local government	18%	3
The patient themselves	35%	6
State government	82%	14
Online community	6%	1

What are the biggest barriers to communicating with patients about medical cannabis contamination? (Select all that apply)	Percent/Total	Count
Lack of time during consultations	67%	10
Limited patient understanding of cannabis science	73%	11
Insufficient scientific data on contamination risks	47%	7
Policy or regulatory confusion	40%	6

What methods do you use to educate patients about medical cannabis contamination? (Select all that apply)	Percent/Total	Count
Verbal explanations during consultations	80%	12
Printed materials (brochures, fact sheets)	13%	2
Recommending third-party lab testing reports	33%	5
Directing patients to online resources	40%	6
Other (please specify)	27%	4

Policies that may impact patients experiencing contamination... (n=17)	Avg Value
Allow patients to see their medical cannabis products before they purchase	3.53
Removal of MMTCs vertical integration requirement.	2.94
Increased oversight from the state government of MMTCs.	3.88
Increased oversight from the federal government	2.24
Increase oversight from local government (county)	2.82
Allow patient home grow.	3.29
Government secret shoppers visit MMTCs regularly.	3.41
Increased product testing regulation.	4.00

Category	Grouped Responses
State Produced Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> State produced videos state website State sponsored education and monitoring website
Online Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Online sources Online lecture going over basic contaminants that the testing facilities in Florida look for
General Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Handouts with general info for them to educate and research themselves more training Continued Medical Education simple language in small bites that I can relay easily Info about delta 8 and unregulated unsupervised Hemp retailers!!

Who should protect about contamination? (Select all that apply)	Percent/Total	Count
Medical marijuana treatment centers	94%	16
Trade groups or industry associations	29%	5
Federal government	35%	6
Medical cannabis doctors	41%	7
Local government	24%	4
The patient themselves	35%	6
State government	88%	15
Online communities	6%	1

Are You a Medical Marijuana Phycsian? Please Take Our Survey:



Methods

- IRB Reviewed [FAU IRB# 2502056]
- Cross sectional survey
- Distributed through the Florida Medical Cannabis Physicians Group (FMCPG) and snowball sampling
- Population of Florida Medical Cannabis Physicians
- Likert scale quantitative
- Open-ended qualitative items
- Descriptive data analysis in Excel
- Thematic qualitative coding

Recommendations

These findings highlight gaps between physician knowledge, patient education, and regulatory standards. Results from this study can support the development of educational materials to better equip physicians in addressing contamination risks, ultimately improving patient safety and the effective use of medical cannabis in Florida. The research team recommends:

- Examine current continued medical training for medical cannabis physicians to determine areas that could incorporate contaminant training
- Scale up this survey to reach medical cannabis physicians across the country for additional contexts for further research
- Work with medical cannabis physicians, researchers, communication experts, and education experts to develop educational curriculum on medical cannabis product contamination

Mold and Contaminant COAs

Certificate of Analysis

Analyte	LOD	Units	Result	Pass / Fail	Action Level	Analyte
ASPERGILLUS TERREUS	0.914g		Not Present	PASS		AFLATOXIN B2
ASPERGILLUS NIGER			Not Present	PASS		AFLATOXIN B1
ASPERGILLUS FUMIGATUS			Not Present	PASS		OCHRATOXIN A
ASPERGILLUS FLAVUS			Not Present	PASS		AFLATOXIN G1
SALMONELLA SPECIFIC GENE			Not Present	PASS		AFLATOXIN G2
ECOLI SHIGELLA			Not Present	PASS		
TOTAL YEAST AND MOLD	10	CFU/g	40	PASS	100000	

Analyzed by: 4520, 585, 1440
 Weight: 0.914g
 Extraction date: 04/24/25 09:54:51
 Extracted by: 4571, 4520
 Analysis Method: SOP.T.40.056C, SOP.T.40.058.FL, SOP.T.40.209.FL
 Analytical Batch: DA085731MIC
 Instrument Used: PathogenDx Scanner DA-111, Applied Biosystems
 2720 Thermocycler DA-010, Fisher Scientific Isotemp Heat Block (95°C) DA-049, Fisher Scientific Isotemp Heat Block (55°C) DA-021
 Analyzed Date: 04/25/25 09:51:21
 Batch Date: 04/24/25 08:39:34
 Dilution: 1:10
 Reagent: 022625.46; 022625.60; 031525.R03; 072424.10
 Consumables: 7581001004
 Pipette: N/A

Analyte	Result
HEAVY METALS	PASS
ARSENIC	
CADMIUM	
MERCURY	
LEAD	

Analyzed by: 1022, 585, 1440
 Analysis Method: SOP.T.30
 Analytical Batch: DA08576
 Instrument Used: DA-ICPMS



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